


9th Social studies

IX class Social Studies SA-2 principles of Valuations  
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Section - I

12 x 1 = 12

1. Alfred Wegener
2. 1. Proof of residence (Ration card, Voter ID etc)  
2. Proof of age (School proof, Aadhar etc)
3. ICDS - Integrated Child Development Services.
4. 
5. Human Rights logo
6. Komaram Bheem
7. Africa
8. 1. Tamilnadu 2. Karnataka 3. Maharashtra 4. Odisha
9. 1. Article 21 - Right to life.
10. 1-a 2-b 3-c 4-d
- 11 B
- 12 D

Section - II

- 13A.
1. Gutenberg invented printing press.
  2. The Bible was translated into all languages.
  3. Students did not have to depend solely on lectures.
  4. Cultural diffusion has taken place due to the availability of books.
  5. Hence we can say "Printed books continue to dominate our lives."

- 14A.
1. Many societies feel that it is not fair that a few people have lakhs of rupees, while others do not have enough to eat.
  2. The poor or the low income group cannot meet their daily expense
  3. The poor should not feel the pinch of tax.
  4. Hence, collection of more tax from the higher income group is justifiable

- 15A
1. Literacy and education play an important role in the development of individual and society.
  2. Knowledge liberates citizens from ignorance
  3. Any society needs a vigilant, conscious and informed public for the successful functioning of the democracy.
  4. Education enables people to think critically, rationally and scientifically.

16A India map



## ADDITIONAL SHEET

17 A.

### Income Tax

1. Income tax is levied on annual personal incomes of individuals
2. Income tax is a direct tax
3. The tax burden will be on the same person on whom the tax is levied
4. Income tax does not affect the prices of goods

### Excise Duty

1. Excise duty is levied on the production or manufacture of goods.
2. Excise duty is an indirect tax.
3. Excise duty is charged from the factory itself but the burden is shifted to those who buy the goods
4. These taxes raise the overall prices of goods.

18 A.

### Disadvantages of child marriage.

1. Underage pregnancy
2. Provision for trafficking and sale of girls.
3. Pushing the unmaturred into family systems.
4. Increased abortions.
5. Handicapped child births or dead child births.
6. Obstacle for study.

19 A.

1. Traffic Signal
2. Stop Vehicles.

20 A.

1. Corsica, Sardinia
2. Rome

## Section - III

21. There are Six Fundamental rights in Indian constitution.

They are

1. Right to equality

2. Right to freedom

3. Right to religious freedom

4. Right against exploitation

5. Right to education and culture

6. Right to constitutional remedies.

22A. \* If every state follows the capital time, a lot of serious problems will arise

1. At the time of national calamities and disasters, it is very difficult for the national government to make necessary emergency announcement

2. At the time of wars and national emergency it is very difficult for the national government to alert all the defensive forces stationed in all the state capitals and the naval forces of all the coastal states.

3. It is very difficult for televisions and radios to follow a single schedule to broadcast their programmes.

4. Railways faces a difficult problem in preparing a timetable for its trains that travel through many states.

## ADDITIONAL SHEET

23A

1. Alluri Sitarama Raju was born in Andhra Pradesh.
2. He was the one of the bravest revolutionaries and freedom fighters.
3. He leading the Rampa Rebellion against the British.
4. He was inspired by the Non-Cooperation Movement.
5. He attacked a lots of Police stations to kill British officials.

24A

1. A Minimum Support Price is a price at which the farmers can sell their grain, if they want to the Government.
2. The Government sets the MSP so as to cover the cost of cultivation and allow a little bit of profit to the farmer.
3. Thus the farmer, produced for markets within the country. And the farmers are not forced to sell their grains at cheaper price to the traders.

25.

1. Prussia Chief Minister Otto von Bismark was the architect of Germany Unification.
2. He carried out this with the help of the Prussian army and bureaucracy.
3. He waged Three wars in seven years, wars with Denmark, Austria, France.
4. Unification of Germany was accomplished by 1871.

- 26A.
1. Production food grains
  2. 2010-11
  3. The green revolution helped farmers of produce higher level of food grains.
  4. 197 million tonnes.

- 27A
1. Mass Media is powerful weapon which can make or break any governments.
  2. Restrictions on media helps them to remain in power.
  3. Hence the rulers always try to control the media.
  4. So many times in India too government censors certain news. This generally happens without the notice of common man.

- 28A. Safety measures to be followed to avoid fire accidents.
1. Prevention of fire is necessary for avoiding accidents.
  2. Never leave the kitchen during cooking, no matter what the circumstances.
  3. All the inflammable things or liquids should not be kept near the fire.
  4. Wear suitable dresses while cooking.
  5. One should not keep match boxes, lighter etc, at the reach of the children.
  6. One should not keep agarbattis carelessly.
  7. One should not make fire when wind is blowing.
  8. One should not play crackers etc, near the house.

## ADDITIONAL SHEET

### Section-IV

- 29 a)
1. Service sector activities do special kind of activities that help agriculture and industry.
  2. Provision of education and health fulfils the aim of social welfare.
  3. Trade and commerce help in bringing buyers and sellers together.
  4. Transportation is necessary for the movement of men and material from one place to another.
  5. The development of telecommunications has cut the geographical boundaries and helps in globalization.
  6. They provide information about new market and products.
  7. They are considered as means of modernization.
  8. They provide employment opportunities and are very useful in rising the standard of living of the people.
- Due to the above reasons, the service sector activities are becoming important.

### b) Discovery

1. The word "discovery" means "finding something that we did not know about it before".
2. But in European concept "discovery" is to find faster and easier routes to countries like India, China etc; without passing through regions controlled by Italian traders.

## Exploration

1. The step next to discovery is exploration.
2. Exploration in European context means "sending expedition to countries and finding out what resources were available."
3. Europeans explored the backward Africa and Asian countries for natural resources like gold, silver, silk, porcelain etc.

## Views of native people.

1. But the Europeans did not explore these countries but exploited them.
2. Virtually the Europeans enslaved them, plundered them, forced them to trade with them etc.
3. In South America the natives were deprived of their land and were massacred and driven to interiors.

- 30a)
1. Oceans are store houses for fish.
  2. Since early times man depended on oceans for food.
  3. We use sand for construction buildings, dams etc.
  4. Ocean waves are used for generating power.
  5. Chlorine, Fluorine, Bromine and Iodine are found in oceans.
  6. Tides and waves are non renewable energy resources.
  7. Oceans are sources for rainfall.
  8. Oceans act as international highways.
  9. Sources of civilizations (Greek, Rome etc).
  10. Rock Petroleum, Natural gas are extracted under oceans.



## ADDITIONAL SHEET

- 30.b)
1. There are 10 to 11 SHG in our area.
  2. All are registered. They voluntarily coming together to save regular small savings of money, mutually agreeing to contribute to a common fund and to meet their emergency needs on the basis of mutual help.
  3. They pool their resources to become financially stable, taking loans from the money collected by that group and by making everybody in that group self-employed.
  4. They borrow loans from banks and repay it back regularly.
  5. An economically poor individual gains strength as a part of a group.

31.a.

Scarcity of food



Rising food prices



Social unrest



The poorest can no longer buy bread



Food riots



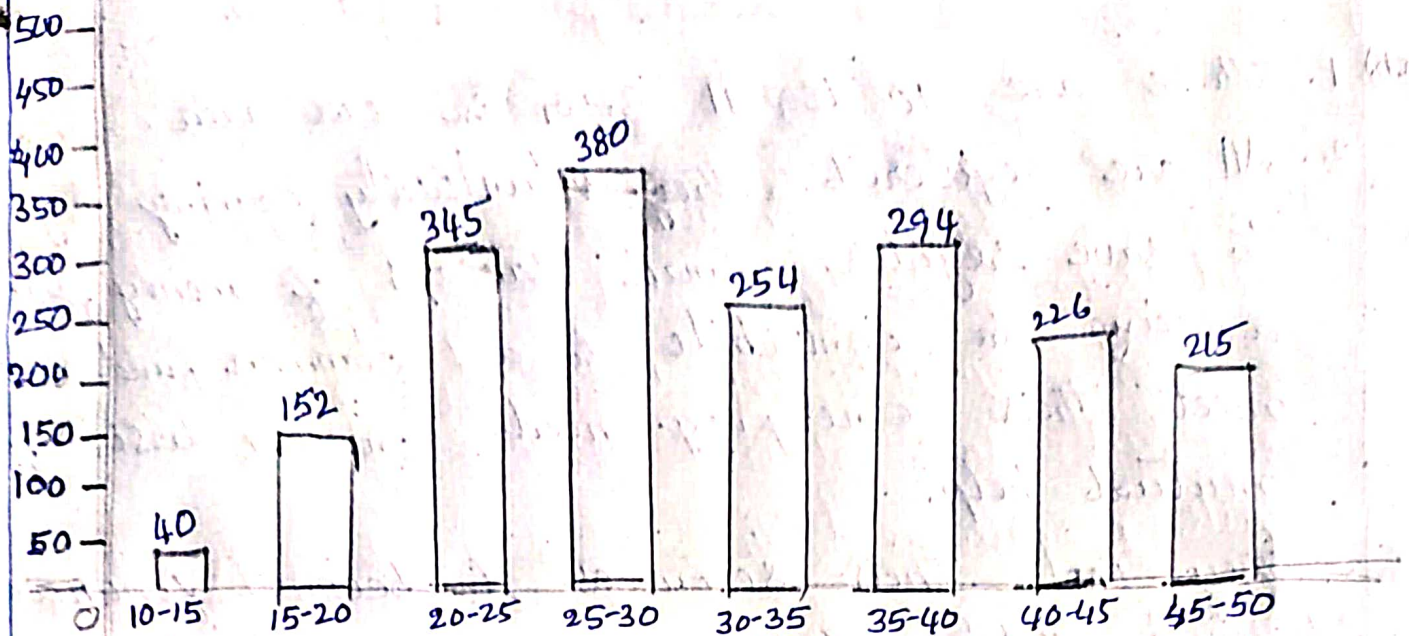
Weaker bodies



Disease epidemics



Increase in number of deaths.



- 322)
- Nearly half of Indian girls are married off before the age of 18. Girls are also seen as a financial liability. The practice of dowry is banned by the government, but it's still as common as ever.
  - A 2021 UNICEF study found more than half of Indian males think it is justifiable to beat a wife under certain circumstances.
  - Outside the household, crimes against women in India are also on the rise, and the evidence is shocking. According to government data, more than 24,000 cases of rape were reported in 2011.
  - Indian women in some ways, have also made some strides. Literacy rates have gone up, maternal mortality rates have gone down, and millions of women have joined the work force.
  - Authorities acknowledge that action is needed and say they are taking steps to try to better protect women.

## ADDITIONAL SHEET

2b)

Preservation of the natural environment is essential for maintaining community sustainability.

1. Water : Communities must work to assure an adequate water supply to meet future needs.
2. Energy ; Energy should be consumed reasonably.
3. Air and climate : Communities can preserve air quality by limiting or eliminating the discharge of harmful chemicals into the air and by minimizing the sources of air pollution.
4. Bio-diversity ; Healthy wildlife should be supported through integrative approaches for managing, protecting and enhancing wildlife populations and habitats appropriate to their area and the atmosphere
5. Land, forests, ecosystems should be provided protective measures.

33. a) A) Italy B) Japan c) West Indies D) Red sea

b) A) Egypt B) Turkey c) Portugal d) Chile

